

**SREENIVASA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY AND MANAGEMENT STUDIES,  
CHITTOOR -517127  
(AUTONOMOUS)  
DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONIC ENGINEERING**

**B.TECH II-II SEM (E.E.E)**

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**SUB CODE: 16EEE223**

**CONTROL SYSTEMS (ECE & EEE)**

**OBJECTIVES:**

- To demonstrate knowledge on modelling of physical systems
- To analyze the stability of the system in time and frequency domains.
- To educate problem solving skills in block diagram reduction technique and the state equations of a system
- To impart knowledge on evaluating controllability and observability of a system

**UNIT I CONTROL SYSTEMS CONCEPTS**

The control system - Mathematical models of physical systems – Introduction - Differential equations of physical systems – Mechanical systems - Friction - Translational systems - Rotational systems - Electrical systems - Analogous systems . Transfer Function of DC Servo motor - AC Servo motor - Synchro transmitter and Receiver - Block diagram algebra – Signal flow graph - Reduction using Mason's gain formula. Effect of feedback – sensitivity effect on feedback

**UNIT II TIME DOMAIN ANALYSIS**

Standard test signals – Unit step response of First and second order systems - Time response specifications - Time response specifications of second order systems - Steady state errors and error constants. Effects of proportional, integral, derivative Controllers, Design of P, PD, PI PID Controllers.

**UNIT III STABILITY ANALYSIS AND ROOT-LOCUS TECHNIQUES**

Concepts of stability - Necessary conditions for Stability - Routh- stability criterion - Relative stability analysis: More on the Routh stability criterion - The root locus concepts - Construction of root loci

**UNIT IV FREQUENCY DOMAIN ANALYSIS**

Mathematical preliminaries - Nyquist Stability criterion - Polar plots - Assessment of relative stability using Nyquist criterion - Bode plots - Assessment of relative stability using Bode Plots. Compensation techniques – Lag, Lead, Lead-Lag Compensators design in frequency Domain.

**UNIT V STATE SPACE ANALYSIS OF CONTINUOUS SYSTEMS**

Concepts of state, state variables and state model, derivation of state models from Schematic models, differential equations, Transfer function, block diagrams, Diagonalization- Solving

the Time invariant state Equations- State Transition Matrix and it's Properties. Concepts of controllability and observability

### **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

On successful completion of this course, the students will be able to

1. Acquire knowledge on
  - modelling of physical systems
  - time and frequency domain specifications used for stability analysis.
  - various methods of determining the stability of the system
  - realization of various compensators
  - concept of controllability and observability.
2. analyze the stability of the system in time and frequency domains.
3. demonstrate problem solving skills in
  - deriving the transfer function using block diagram reduction technique and signal flow graph.
  - determination of steady state error and static error constants.
  - evaluating the system stability in time and frequency domains.
  - solving the state equations of a system.
  - evaluating controllability and observability of a system.

### **Text books:**

1. "Control Systems Engineering" – 5/e- I J Nagrath and M. Gopal -New Age International (P) Limited - Publishers.
2. "Modern Control Engineering" - 5/e - 2010 by Katsuhiko Ogata – Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd ,New Delhi.

### **Reference books:**

1. "Automatic Control Systems" - 8/e- 2003 reprint 2009 B. C. Kuo and Farid Golnaraghi – John wiley and son's -New Delhi .
2. "Control Systems" –1/e- 2007 A. Anand Kumar, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi.
3. "Control Systems Engineering" - 6/e - 2010 by Norman S NISE John wiley.
4. "Modern Control Engineering" - 1/e- 2011 by Yaduvir Singh and S. Janardhan, Cengage Learning.

### **University Nominee**

Dr.G.V.Marutheswar  
Professor, EEE Dept.  
S.V.U CE Tirupathi

### **Subject Expert**

Dr.T.Gowri Manohar  
Professor, EEE Dept.  
S.V.U.C.E,Tirupathi

### **Subject Expert**

Dr. V.Rajnikanth  
Professor,Dept. of EEE,  
S.K.I.T, SriKalahasti

### **Industry Expert**

Mr. K.Somashekar M.Tech  
SE in Electrical department  
SAPA Alluminium company,  
Kuppam

### **Alumni Student**

Mr.K. Hemachandra Reddy  
Assistant Professor,Dept. of  
EEE, REVA  
University,Bangalore.

### **Dept. BOS Chairman**

Prof. Ramesh Halakurki  
HOD EEE  
SITAMS, Chittoor